# INNOVATING SCIENCE

"Cutting edge science for the classroom"

221 Rochester Street Avon, NY 14414-9409 (585) 226-6177 CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency Phone Number (800) 424-9300 For laboratory and industrial use only

For laboratory and industrial use only. Not for drug, food or household use.

Product CITRIC ACID, MONOHYDRATE

Synonyms 2-Hydroxy-1,2,3-Propane Tricarboxylic Acid

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: WARNING Pictograms: GHS07 Target organs: None known



GHS Classification: Eye irritation (Category 2)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement(s):

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

### Precautionary statement(s):

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

### Hazards not otherwise classified:

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients							
Chemical Name	С	AS # %		EINECS			
Citric acid, monohydrate	594	9-29-1 10	201-06	69-1 (anhydrous)			

## Section 4 First aid measures

**INGESTION:** Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

**EYE CONTACT:** CAUSES IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

### Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use any media suitable for extinguishing supporting fire

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

# Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for use if not contaminated. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Page E2 of E2 Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Minimize dust generation.

Section 8	Exposure controls / personal protection							
Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)				
Exposure Limits.	Citric acid	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed				

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHAapproved respirator.

#### Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. White, deliquescent crystals Odor: No odor.

Odor threshold: Data not available pH: Unknown

Melting / Freezing point: Loses H<sub>2</sub>O @ 100°C (212°F)

**Boiling point:** Decomposes Flash point: Non-flammable

Evaporation rate ( = 1): Not applicable Flammability (solid/gas): Not applicable Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Not applicable Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Data not available Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.542

Partition coefficient: Data not available Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available Decomposition temperature: Data not available Viscosity: Not applicable

Molecular formula: C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>7</sub>•H<sub>2</sub>O Molecular weight: 210.14

#### Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperature and heat. Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials: Strong bases and oxidizing materials. Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides.

#### Section 11 **Toxicological information**

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 12,000 mg/kg (anhydrous) Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available Serious eye damage/irritation: Rabbit-highly irritating Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Solubility(ies): Soluble in water

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available STOT-single exposure: Data not available STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation may cause irritation to mucous membranes causing sore throat, coughing and shortness of breath.

Ingestion: Ingestion may cause acute gastrointestinal irritation with abdominal pain.

Skin: Contact may cause irritation.

Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause irritation with redness, pain, possible eye burns, conjunctivitis, ulceration and permanent cloudiness.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Long term over-exposure may cause damage to tooth enamel.

Additional information: RTECS #: GE7350000 (anhydrous)

#### Section 12 **Ecological information**

Toxicity to fish: Lepomis macrochirus (Fish, Fresh water) LC50: 1,516 mg/l/96 hours (anhydrous)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacea) EC50; ca. 120 mg/l/72 hours (anhydrous)

Toxicity to algae: Scenedesmus quadricauda (Algae) EC3: 640 mg/l/7 days (anhydrous)

Persistence and degradability: No data available Bioaccumulative potential: No data available PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available Mobility in soil: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

### Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

#### Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: Not applicable Shipping name: Not Regulated Hazard class: Not applicable Packing group: Not applicable 2020 ERG Guide # Not applicable **Exceptions:** Not applicable

Reportable Quantity: No Marine pollutant: No

#### Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list

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Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65	
Citric acid, anhydrous	Listed	Not listed	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or	
						reproductive toxicity	

#### Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook

Revision Date: August 29, 2022 Supercedes: September 23, 2020 Form 06/2015

# INNOVATING SCIENCE

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221 Rochester Street Avon, NY 14414-9409 (585) 226-6177 CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency Phone Number (800) 424-9300 For laboratory and industrial use only. Not for drug, food or household use.

Product POTASSIUM HYDROGEN PHTHALATE

**Synonyms** Potassium Biphthalate; Potassium Acid Phthalate

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: WARNING
Pictograms: No symbol required
Target organs: None known

**GHS Classification:** 

Acute toxicity, oral (Category 5)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H303: May be harmful if swallowed.

Precautionary statement:

P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

### **Hazards not otherwise classified:**

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients							
Chemical Name	CAS#	%	EINECS				
Potassium hydrogen phthalate	877-24-7	100%	212-889-4				

## Section 4 First aid measures

**INGESTION:** MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: MAY CAUSE EYE IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY CAUSE SKIN IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

### Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use any media suitable for extinguishing supporting fire.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

# Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Page E2 of E2 Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances.

Section 8	Exposure controls / personal protection						
Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)			
Exposure Limits.	Particles not otherwise classified	Not established	TWA: 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> total dust	Not established			

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHAapproved respirator.

#### Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. White, crystalline powder

Odor: No odor.

Odor threshold: Data not available. pH: 4.0 (0.05M aqueous solution)

Melting / Freezing point: 295-300°C (563-572°F)

Boiling point: Data not available Flash point: Data not available

Evaporation rate ( = 1): Data not available Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available. Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Data not available Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.636

Solubility(ies): Soluble in water.

Partition coefficient: Data not available Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available Decomposition temperature: Data not available.

Marine pollutant: No

Viscosity: Data not available. Molecular formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>5</sub>KO<sub>4</sub> Molecular weight: 204.23

#### Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures and heat.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizers

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides, potassium oxides.

#### Section 11 **Toxicological information**

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 3,200 mg/kg Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available STOT-single exposure: Data not available STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available

Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation may cause respiratory irritation.

Ingestion: Ingestion may cause nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea.

Skin: Contact with skin may cause irritation. Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause irritation.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: To the best of our knowledge the chemical, physical and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Specific data is

not available. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Additional information: RTECS #: CZ4326000 Section 12 **Ecological information** 

Toxicity to fish: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available

Toxicity to algae: No data available

Persistence and degradability: No data available Bioaccumulative potential: No data available Mobility in soil: No data available PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

### Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

#### Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: Not applicable Shipping name: Not Regulated Hazard class: Not applicable Packing group: Not applicable

Reportable Quantity: No 2020 ERG Guide # Not applicable **Exceptions:** Not applicable

#### Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Potassium hydrogen phthalate	Listed	Not listed	Not listed	Listed		This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

#### Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook

Supercedes: October 14, 2020 Form 06/2015 Revision Date: November 3, 2022

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221 Rochester Street Avon, NY 14414-9409 (585) 226-6177 CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency Phone Number (800) 424-9300

For laboratory and industrial use only. Not for drug, food or household use.

Product OXALIC ACID, DIHYDRATE

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS07

Target organs: Respiratory system, Kidneys, Eyes, Skin

Ethanedioic Acid, Dihydrate



Synonyms



#### **GHS Classification:**

Acute toxicity, oral (Category 4) Acute toxicity, dermal (Category 4) Eye damage (Category 1)

#### GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H302: Harmful if swallowed. H312: Harmful in contact with skin. H318: Causes serious eye damage.

### Precautionary statement:

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
P330: Rinse mouth.

P302+P312+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P305+P351+P338+P310: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

### Hazards not otherwise classified:

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients						
Chemical Name	CAS#	%	EINECS			
Oxalic acid, dihydrate	6153-56-6	100%	205-634-3 (anhydrous)			
-						

## Section 4 First aid measures

**INGESTION:** HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**INHALATION:** MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

**EYE CONTACT:** CAUSES SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: HARMFUL IN CONTACT WITH SKIN. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

### Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: For small fires use water spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide or chemical foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. This material decomposes on heating to form carbon oxides and formic acid.

# Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Remove all sources of ignition. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage Page E2 of E2

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources.

Section 8	Exposure controls / personal protection							
Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)				
	Oxalic acid, anhydrous	TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> / STEL: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> / STEL: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>				

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

### Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. White, crystalline powder

Odor: No odor

Odor threshold: Data not available

**pH:** 1.3 (0.1M Solution)

Melting / Freezing point: 101.5°C (216°F) Boiling point: 149-160°C (300-320°F)

Flash point: Non-flammable

Evaporation rate ( = 1): Data not available Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available Vapor pressure (mm Hg): <0.001 @ 20°C (68°F)

Vapor density (Air = 1): 4.4

Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.65 @ 18.5°C Solubility(ies): Soluble in water (138 gm/L 20°C)

Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): Log Pow: 1.75

Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available

Decomposition temperature: 157°C Viscosity: Data not available

Molecular formula: HOOCCOOH•2H2O

Molecular weight: 126.07

# Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition. Avoid exposure to light and moisture.

Incompatible materials: Alkalies, chlorites, hypochlorites, oxidizing agents, furfuryl alcohol, silver compounds.

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides and formic acid.

### Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 375 mg/kg

**Skin corrosion/irritation:** Skin-rabbit - 500 mg/24H - mild irritant.

Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - 250 µg/24H - Severe irritant.

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available STOT-single exposure: Data not available STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation may cause cough, sore throat, burning sensation, shorness of breath, labored breathing, headache.

Ingestion: Ingestion may cause sore throat, burning sensation, abdominal pain, labored breathing, convulsions, paralysis, cardiac dysrhythmia, shock kor collapse.

Skin: Contact with skin may cause redness, pain and/or burns.

Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause redness, pain, blurred vision and/or burns.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Additional information: RTECS #: RO2450000

# Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: Pimephales promelas (fish, fresh water), LC50 = 34.1 mg/L/96H

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacea), EC50 = 137 mg/L/48H

**Toxicity to algae:** Scenedesmus quadricauda (Algae), EC50 = 790 mg/L/168H

Persistence and degradability: Readily biodegradable

Mobility in soil: No data available

PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

### Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

# Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN3261 Shipping name: Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s., (Oxalic acid)

Hazard class: 8 Packing group: III Reportable Quantity: No Marine pollutant: No

Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 5 Kg 2020 ERG Guide # 154

# Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Oxalic acid	Listed	Not listed	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or

# Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Form 06/2015 Revision Date: October 27, 2022 Supercedes: October 12, 2020

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**CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency** Phone Number (800) 424-9300

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OXALIC ACID, DIHYDRATE **Product** 

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS07

Target organs: Respiratory system, Kidneys, Eyes, Skin

Ethanedioic Acid, Dihydrate



Synonyms



#### **GHS Classification:**

Acute toxicity, oral (Category 4) Acute toxicity, dermal (Category 4) Eye damage (Category 1)

#### GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H302: Harmful if swallowed H312: Harmful in contact with skin. H318: Causes serious eye damage.

### Precautionary statement:

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P301+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell. P330: Rinse mouth

P302+P312+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P305+P351+P338+P310: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

#### **Hazards not otherwise classified:**

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients							
Chemical Name	CAS#	%	EINECS				
Oxalic acid, dihydrate	6153-56-6	100%	205-634-3 (anhydrous)				

#### Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: HARMFUL IN CONTACT WITH SKIN. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

#### Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: For small fires use water spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide or chemical foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. This material decomposes on heating to form carbon oxides and formic acid.

#### Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Remove all sources of ignition. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage Page E2 of E2

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources.

Section 8	Exposure controls / personal protection							
Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)				
	Oxalic acid, anhydrous	TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> / STEL: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> / STEL: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>				

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

### Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. White, crystalline powder

Odor: No odor

Odor threshold: Data not available

**pH:** 1.3 (0.1M Solution)

Melting / Freezing point: 101.5°C (216°F) Boiling point: 149-160°C (300-320°F)

Flash point: Non-flammable

Evaporation rate ( = 1): Data not available Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Data not available Vapor pressure (mm Hg): <0.001 @ 20°C (68°F)

Vapor density (Air = 1): 4.4

Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.65 @ 18.5°C Solubility(ies): Soluble in water (138 gm/L 20°C)

Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): Log Pow: 1.75

Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available

Decomposition temperature: 157°C Viscosity: Data not available

Molecular formula: HOOCCOOH•2H2O

Molecular weight: 126.07

# Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition. Avoid exposure to light and moisture.

Incompatible materials: Alkalies, chlorites, hypochlorites, oxidizing agents, furfuryl alcohol, silver compounds.

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides and formic acid.

### Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 375 mg/kg

**Skin corrosion/irritation:** Skin-rabbit - 500 mg/24H - mild irritant.

Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - 250 µg/24H - Severe irritant.

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available STOT-single exposure: Data not available STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation may cause cough, sore throat, burning sensation, shorness of breath, labored breathing, headache.

Ingestion: Ingestion may cause sore throat, burning sensation, abdominal pain, labored breathing, convulsions, paralysis, cardiac dysrhythmia, shock kor collapse.

Skin: Contact with skin may cause redness, pain and/or burns.

Eyes: Contact with eyes may cause redness, pain, blurred vision and/or burns.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Additional information: RTECS #: RO2450000

# Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: Pimephales promelas (fish, fresh water), LC50 = 34.1 mg/L/96H

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacea), EC50 = 137 mg/L/48H

**Toxicity to algae:** Scenedesmus quadricauda (Algae), EC50 = 790 mg/L/168H

Persistence and degradability: Readily biodegradable

Mobility in soil: No data available

PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

### Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

# Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN3261 Shipping name: Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s., (Oxalic acid)

Hazard class: 8 Packing group: III Reportable Quantity: No Marine pollutant: No

Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 5 Kg 2020 ERG Guide # 154

# Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Oxalic acid	Listed	Not listed	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or

# Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Form 06/2015 Revision Date: October 27, 2022 Supercedes: October 12, 2020

# **INNOVATING SCIENCE**

"Cutting edge science for the classroom"

221 Rochester Street Avon, NY 14414-9409 (585) 226-6177 CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency Phone Number (800) 424-9300

For laboratory and industrial use only. Not for drug, food or household use.

Product SODIUM HYDROXIDE, ANHYDROUS

Synonyms Caustic Soda

SDS No.: SS0570

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER Pictograms: GHS05

Target organs: Respiratory tract, gastrointestinal tract, eyes, skin.



GHS Classification: Skin. Corr. (Category 1A)

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation (Category 1)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

### Precautionary statement:

P260: Do not breathe dust.

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P301+P330+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated

clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep in a position

comfortable for breathing.

P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P405: Store locked up.

P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

#### Hazards not otherwise classified:

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients								
Chemical Name	CAS#	%	EINECS					
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	96-100%	215-185-5					
•								

### Section 4 First aid measures

**INGESTION:** MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

**EYE CONTACT:** CAUSES SEVERE DAMAGE. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: CAUSES SEVERE BURNS. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

### Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Flood with water, taking care not to splash or scatter. Avoid carbon dioxide as it reacts exothermically with this material.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

**Specific Hazards:** Contact with metals can generate hydrogen gas. Contact with water produces intense heat and highly irritating and corrosive mist. Hot or molten material will react violently with water liberating heat and causing splashing. Contact with water may generate sufficient heat to ignite combustible materials.

### Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Page E2 of E2 Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances.

Section 8	Exposure controls / personal protection							
Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)				
	Sodium hydroxide	STEL: C 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	STEL: C 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>				

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHAapproved respirator.

#### Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid white beads or pellets. Odor: No odor. Odor threshold: Data not available

pH: 13.0 - 14.0

Melting / Freezing point: 318°C (604°F)

Boiling point: 1390°C (2534°F) Flash point: Not applicable.

Evaporation rate ( = 1): Not applicable. Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available. Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: Not applicable. Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 1 mm Hg @ 739°C Vapor density (Air = 1): Not applicable.

Relative density (Specific gravity): 2.13 @ 25°C (77°F)

Solubility(ies): 29.6 @ 0°C (32°F) in water

Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): Data not available.

Auto-ignition temperature: Not applicable. Decomposition temperature: Data not available. Viscosity: Not applicable.

Molecular formula: NaOH Molecular weight: 40.00

#### Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Deliquescent material. Absorbs moisture from air. Can react with carbon dioxide to form sodium carbonate.

Incompatible materials: Metals, acids, organic compounds, organic nitro compounds.

Hazardous decomposition products: Sodium oxide. Reacts with metals to form flammable and explosive hydrogen gas.

#### Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Data not available

Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin - rabbit - Causes severe burns. - 24 h Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes - rabbit - Severe eye irritation - 24 h

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available STOT-single exposure: Data not available STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects:

Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.

Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.

Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns.

Eves: Causes eve burns. Causes severe eye burns.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary

edema, burning sensation, cough, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, headache, nausea, vomiting. Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.

Additional information: RTECS #: WB4900000 Section 12 **Ecological information** 

Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 125 mg/l - 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Immobilization EC50 - Daphnia - 40.38 mg/l - 48 h

Toxicity to algae: No data available

Persistence and degradability: No data available Bioaccumulative potential: No data available Mobility in soil: No data available PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

### Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

#### Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1823 Shipping name: Sodium hydroxide, solid

Hazard class: 8 Packing group: || Reportable Quantity: 1,000 lbs (454 kg) Marine pollutant: No

2020 ERG Guide # 154 **Exceptions:** Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 Kg

#### Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list

Trend in a delication to be noted in the oriental and annitation of the inventory not							
Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65	
Sodium hydroxide	Listed	1,000 lbs (454 kg)	D002	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or	
						reproductive toxicity	

#### Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Supercedes: October 21, 2020 Form 06/2015 Revision Date: November 11, 2022